

Vascular Plant Species at Indian Creek Nature Center. An asterisk (*) denotes a non-native species. Plants listed were noted and recorded by Nancy Eldblom and Anne Johnson between 1985 and the present. Latin names may not be the most current (see the online New York Flora Atlas for updated names).

Ferns and Fern Allies

Fern, Maidenhair	<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>
Fern, Lady	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> ssp. <i>angustum</i>
Grape fern, Cut-leaved	<i>Botrychium dissectum</i>
Grape fern, Leathery	<i>Botrychium multifidum</i>
Grape-fern, Blunt-lobed	<i>Botrychium oneidense</i>
Grape fern, Oneida	<i>Botrychium oneidense</i>
Grape fern, Rugulose	<i>Botrychium rugulosum</i>
Fern, Rattlesnake	<i>Botrychium virginianum</i>
Fern, Bulblet	<i>Cystopteris bulbifera</i>
Clubmoss, Northern tree	<i>Dendrolycopodium dendroideum</i>
Clubmoss, Hickey's	<i>Dendrolycopodium hickeyi</i>
Clubmoss, Tree	<i>Dendrolycopodium obscurum</i>
Fern, Hay-scented	<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>
Spleenwort, Silvery	<i>Deparia acrostichoides</i>
Groundcedar; Running-pine	<i>Diphasiastrum digitatum</i>
Wood fern, Spinulose	<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>
Wood fern, Crested	<i>Dryopteris cristata</i>
Fern, Fancy	<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i> ssp. <i>intermedia</i>
Horsetail, Field	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>
Horsetail, Water	<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i>
Scouring rush	<i>Equisetum hyemale</i> ssp. <i>affine</i>
Scouring rush, Dwarf	<i>Equisetum scirpoides</i>
Horsetail, Wood	<i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i>
Horsetail, Variegated	<i>Equisetum variegatum</i> ssp. <i>variegatum</i>
Fern, Oak	<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>
Clubmoss, Staghorn	<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>
Fern, Ostrich	<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>
Fern, Sensitive	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>
Fern, Cinnamon	<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>
Fern, Royal	<i>Osmunda regalis</i> var. <i>spectabilis</i>
Fern, Long Beech	<i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>
Fern, Christmas	<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>
Fern, Marsh	<i>Thelypteris palustris</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>

Grasses, Sedges, and Rushes

*Redtop; Black bent	<i>Agrostis gigantea</i>
Bent, Autumn or Upland	<i>Agrostis perennans</i>
Bentgrass; Hairgrass	<i>Agrostis scabra</i>
*Foxtail, Meadow	<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>
*Vernalgrass, Sweet	<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>
Shorthusk, Northern	<i>Brachyelytrum aristosum</i>
*Brome, Smooth	<i>Bromus inermis</i>
Grass, Bluejoint	<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i>
Sedge	<i>Carex albursina</i>
Sedge, Connecting	<i>Carex annectens</i>
Sedge, Compressed	<i>Carex arctata</i>
Sedge, Bebb's	<i>Carex bebbii</i>
Sedge, Charming	<i>Carex blanda</i>
Sedge, Brome-like	<i>Carex bromoides</i> ssp. <i>bromoides</i>

Sedge, Common	<i>Carex communis</i> var. <i>communis</i>
Sedge, Bearded	<i>Carex comosa</i>
Sedge, Fringed	<i>Carex crinita</i> var. <i>crinita</i>
Sedge, Weak	<i>Carex debilis</i> var. <i>rudgei</i>
Sedge	<i>Carex folliculata</i>
Sedge, Filiform	<i>Carex gracillima</i>
Sedge, Granular	<i>Carex granularis</i>
Sedge, Inland	<i>Carex interior</i>
Sedge, Bladder	<i>Carex intumescens</i>
Sedge, Lake	<i>Carex lacustris</i>
Sedge, Loose-flowered	<i>Carex laxiflora</i>
Sedge, Delicate	<i>Carex leptalea</i>
Sedge, Hop	<i>Carex lupulina</i>
Sedge, New England	<i>Carex novae-angliae</i>
Sedge, Pale	<i>Carex pallescens</i>
Sedge, Peck's	<i>Carex peckii</i>
Sedge, Peduncled	<i>Carex pedunculata</i>
Sedge, Woolly	<i>Carex pellita</i>
Sedge, Pennsylvania	<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>
Sedge, Broad-leaved	<i>Carex platyphylla</i>
Sedge, Cyperus-like	<i>Carex pseudocyperus</i>
Sedge, Radiate	<i>Carex radiata</i>
Sedge, Retrorse	<i>Carex retrorsa</i>
Sedge, Broom	<i>Carex scoparia</i> var. <i>scoparia</i>
Sedge, Stipitate or Crowded	<i>Carex stipata</i> var. <i>stipata</i>
Sedge, Swan's	<i>Carex swanii</i>
Sedge, Slender	<i>Carex tenera</i> var. <i>tenera</i>
Sedge, Beaked	<i>Carex utriculata</i>
Sedge, Bladdery	<i>Carex vesicaria</i>
Sedge, Fox	<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>
Cyperus; Flat sedge	<i>Cyperus odoratus</i>
Galingale, Umbrella sedge	<i>Cyperus strigosus</i>
*Grass, Orchard	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>
Poverty-grass	<i>Danthonia spicata</i>
Grass, Panic	<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i> general
Grass, Deer-tongue	<i>Dichanthelium clandestinum</i>
Bottlebrush	<i>Elymus hystrix</i> var. <i>hystrix</i>
*Quackgrass, Witch-grass	<i>Elymus repens</i>
Wild-rye, Virginia	<i>Elymus virginicus</i> var. <i>virginicus</i>
Fescue, Nodding	<i>Festuca subverticillata</i>
Mannagrass, Northern	<i>Glyceria borealis</i>
Grass, Rattlesnake	<i>Glyceria canadensis</i>
Meadowgrass, Reed	<i>Glyceria grandis</i> var. <i>grandis</i>
Rush	<i>Juncus brevicaudatus</i>
Rush, Dudley's	<i>Juncus dudleyi</i>
Rush, Soft; Candle-rush	<i>Juncus effusus</i> var. <i>solutus</i>
Rush, Path	<i>Juncus tenuis</i>
Cutgrass, Rice	<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>
Woodrush	<i>Luzula multiflora</i> ssp. <i>multiflora</i>
Satin-grass; Muhly	<i>Muhlenbergia mexicana</i>
*Bluegrass, Annual	<i>Poa annua</i>
*Bluegrass, Canada	<i>Poa compressa</i>
*Bluegrass, Kentucky	<i>Poa pratensis</i> ssp. <i>pratensis</i>

*Fescue, Meadow	<i>Schedonorus pratensis</i>
Bulrush, Soft-stem; Tule	<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i>
Woolgrass; Bulrush	<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>
Bulrush	<i>Scirpus pendulus</i>
Herbaceous Plants	
Mercury, Three-seeded	<i>Acalypha virginica</i>
*Yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i> var. <i>millefolium</i>
Baneberry, Red	<i>Actaea rubra</i>
Agrimony	<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i>
Water-plantain	<i>Alisma triviale</i>
*Mustard, Garlic	<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>
Leek, Wild; Ramp	<i>Allium tricoccum</i> var. <i>tricoccum</i>
Ragweed	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>
Hog peanut	<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i>
Anemone, Canada	<i>Anemone canadensis</i>
Thimbleweed	<i>Anemone virginiana</i> var. <i>virginiana</i>
Pussytoes; Everlasting	<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>
Dogbane, Rosy	<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>
Sarsaparilla, Wild	<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>
Spikenard	<i>Aralia racemosa</i> ssp. <i>racemosa</i>
Jack-in-the-pulpit	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i> ssp. <i>triphyllum</i>
Wild ginger	<i>Asarum canadense</i>
Milkweed, Swamp	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i> ssp. <i>incarnata</i>
Milkweed, Common	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>
*Asparagus	<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>
*Rocket, Yellow	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>
Bur-marigold	<i>Bidens cernua</i>
Beggar-ticks; stick-tights	<i>Bidens connata</i>
Beggar-ticks, Small	<i>Bidens discoidea</i>
False-nettle	<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>
Marsh marigold; Cowslip	<i>Caltha palustris</i>
Bellflower, Marsh	<i>Campanula aparinoides</i>
Crinkleroot, Toothwort	<i>Cardamine diphylla</i>
Bittercress, Pennsylvania	<i>Cardamine pennsylvanica</i>
Blue cohosh	<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>
*Chickweed, Mouse-eared	<i>Cerastium fontanum</i> ssp. <i>vulgare</i>
Spurge, Hairy	<i>Chamaesyce vermiculata</i>
Turtlehead	<i>Chelone glabra</i>
Saxifrage, Golden	<i>Chrysosplenium americanum</i>
Water-hemlock, Bulb-bearing	<i>Cicuta bulbifera</i>
Water-hemlock	<i>Cicuta maculata</i> var. <i>maculata</i>
Enchanter's nightshade, Small	<i>Circaea alpina</i>
Enchanter's nightshade, Large	<i>Circaea lutetiana</i> ssp. <i>canadensis</i>
Enchanter's nightshade	<i>Circaea x intermedia</i>
*Thistle, Canada	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>
Spring-beauty	<i>Claytonia caroliniana</i>
Lily, Bluebead	<i>Clintonia borealis</i>
Cinquefoil, Marsh	<i>Comarum palustre</i>
Goldthread	<i>Coptis trifolia</i>
Bunchberry	<i>Cornus canadensis</i>
*Queen Anne's lace	<i>Daucus carota</i>
Water-willow	<i>Decodon verticillatus</i>
Tick-trefoil, Giant	<i>Desmodium canadense</i>

Tick-trefoil, Sticky	<i>Desmodium glutinosum</i>
*Pink, Deptford	<i>Dianthus armeria</i> ssp. <i>armeria</i>
Squirrel-corn	<i>Dicentra canadensis</i>
Aster, Flat-topped	<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i> var. <i>umbellata</i>
Beechdrops	<i>Epifagus virginiana</i>
Willow-herb	<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> ssp. <i>ciliatum</i>
Willow-herb, Narrow-leaved	<i>Epilobium leptophyllum</i>
*Helleborine; Weed-orchid	<i>Epipactis helleborine</i>
Pilewort, Fireweed	<i>Erechtites hieraciifolius</i> var. <i>hieraciifolia</i>
Troutlily; Dog-tooth violet	<i>Erythronium americanum</i> ssp. <i>americanum</i>
Boneset	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>
*Eyebright	<i>Euphrasia stricta</i>
Aster, Bigleaved	<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i>
Goldenrod, Grass-leaved	<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>
Joe-pye-weed, Spotted	<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i> var. <i>maculatum</i>
Strawberry, Wild	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>
*Bedstraw, White	<i>Galium mollugo</i>
Bedstraw, Ditch	<i>Galium palustre</i>
Bedstraw, Cleavers	<i>Galium tinctorium</i>
Bedstraw, Small; Cleavers	<i>Galium trifidum</i> ssp. <i>trifidum</i>
Bedstraw, Sweet-scented	<i>Galium triflorum</i>
*Herb-robert	<i>Geranium robertianum</i>
Avens, White	<i>Geum canadense</i>
Avens, Rough	<i>Geum laciniatum</i>
Avens, Purple	<i>Geum rivale</i>
*Gill-over-the-ground	<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>
Everlasting, Sweet	<i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i>
Rattlesnake-plantain, Downy	<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>
Hedge hyssop	<i>Gratiola neglecta</i>
Stickseed; Beggar-lice	<i>Hackelia virginiana</i>
*Jerusalem artichoke	<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i>
Liverleaf	<i>Hepatica nobilis</i> var. <i>acuta</i>
Liverleaf	<i>Hepatica nobilis</i> var. <i>obtusata</i>
*Hawkweed	<i>Hieracium lachenalii</i>
Hawkweed, Rough	<i>Hieracium scabrum</i>
Bluets, Quaker ladies	<i>Houstonia caerulea</i>
*Frog's-bit	<i>Hydrocharis morsus-ranae</i>
Pennywort, Water	<i>Hydrocotyle americana</i>
Waterleaf, Virginia	<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>
St. John's-wort, No. dwarf	<i>Hypericum boreale</i>
St. John's-wort, Canadian	<i>Hypericum majus</i>
*St. John's-wort	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>
St. John's-wort	<i>Hypericum punctatum</i>
Jewelweed, Spotted	<i>Impatiens capensis</i>
*Elecampane	<i>Inula helenium</i>
Lettuce, Blue	<i>Lactuca biennis</i>
Pea, Marsh	<i>Lathyrus palustris</i>
Wood-nettle	<i>Laportea canadensis</i>
*Motherwort	<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i>
*Daisy, Ox-eye	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>
Canada Lily	<i>Lilium canadense</i>
*Butter-and-eggs	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>
Pimpernel, False	<i>Lindernia dubia</i> var. <i>dubia</i>

Cardinal flower	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>
Indian-tobacco	<i>Lobelia inflata</i>
*Bird's foot trefoil	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>
Bugle-weed, Water horehound	<i>Lycopus americanus</i>
Bugle-weed, Water horehound	<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>
Loosestrife, Fringed	<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>
*Moneywort; Creeping-Charlie	<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>
Swamp candles	<i>Lysimachia terrestris</i>
*Loosestrife, Purple	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>
Lily-of-the-Valley, False	<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>
Solomon's seal, False	<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> ssp. <i>racemosum</i>
*Sweet-clover, White	<i>Melilotus albus</i>
Mint, Field	<i>Mentha canadensis</i>
Partridge berry	<i>Mitchella repens</i>
Miterwort	<i>Mitella diphylla</i>
Miterwort	<i>Mitella nuda</i>
Sandwort, Grove	<i>Moehringia lateriflora</i>
Indian-pipe	<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>
Naiad	<i>Najas flexilis</i>
Water-lily, White	<i>Nymphaea odorata</i> ssp. <i>odorata</i>
Aster, Whorled wood	<i>Oclemena acuminata</i>
*Bartsia, Red; Eyebright	<i>Odontites vernus</i> ssp. <i>serotinus</i>
Sweet Cicely	<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i>
*Parsnip, Wild	<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>
*False-foxglove	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>
Ditch-stonecrop	<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>
*Water-pepper; Smartweed	<i>Persicaria hydropiper</i>
*Smartweed, Pale	<i>Persicaria lapathifolia</i>
Pinkweed	<i>Persicaria pennsylvanica</i>
Smartweed, Water	<i>Persicaria punctata</i>
Tearthumb, Arrow-leaved	<i>Persicaria sagittata</i>
Ground cherry, Clammy	<i>Physalis heterophylla</i>
Clearweed	<i>Pilea fontana</i>
Clearweed	<i>Pilea pumila</i>
*Hawkweed, Orange	<i>Pilosella aurantiaca</i>
*King-devil, Glaucous	<i>Pilosella piloselloides</i>
*Plantain, English	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>
Plantain, Rugel's	<i>Plantago rugelii</i>
Orchid, Ragged fringed	<i>Platanthera lacera</i>
Milkwort, Rose	<i>Polygala sanguinea</i>
Solomon's seal	<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>
Pickrel-weed	<i>Pontederia cordata</i>
Pondweed, Floating	<i>Potamogeton natans</i>
*Cinquefoil, Rough-fruited	<i>Potentilla recta</i>
Cinquefoil, Old-field	<i>Potentilla simplex</i>
Rattlesnakeroot; Wh. lettuce	<i>Prenanthes alba</i>
Rattlesnakeroot; Wh. lettuce	<i>Prenanthes altissima</i>
*Heal-all	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>
Shinleaf	<i>Pyrola elliptica</i>
Buttercup, Kidney-leaf	<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>
*Buttercup, Common	<i>Ranunculus acris</i>
*Cursed crowfoot	<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i> var. <i>sceleratus</i>
*Watercress, Marsh	<i>Rorippa palustris</i> ssp. <i>palustris</i>

Blackberry, Common	<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>
Raspberry, Red	<i>Rubus idaeus</i> ssp. <i>strigosus</i>
Raspberry, Black	<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>
Raspberry, Dwarf	<i>Rubus pubescens</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>
*Black-eyed-Susan	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> var. <i>pulcherrima</i>
*Sheep sorrel	<i>Rumex acetosella</i> ssp. <i>pyrenaicus</i>
Wapato; Duck-potato	<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>
Bloodroot	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>
Figwort, Hare	<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i>
Skullcap, Marsh	<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>
Skullcap, Mad-dog	<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>
Parsnip, Water	<i>Sium suave</i>
*Nightshade, Deadly	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i> var. <i>dulcamara</i>
Goldenrod, Common	<i>Solidago canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i>
Goldenrod, Zig-zag	<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>
Goldenrod, Early	<i>Solidago juncea</i>
Goldenrod, Gray or Rough	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>
Goldenrod, Rough-leaved	<i>Solidago rugosa</i> var. <i>rugosa</i>
Lady's-tresses, Autumn	<i>Spiranthes cernua</i>
Lady's-tresses, Wide-leaved	<i>Spiranthes lucida</i>
*Stitchwort, Lesser	<i>Stellaria graminea</i>
Aster, Heart leaved	<i>Symphotrichum cordifolium</i>
Aster, Cornel-leaf	<i>Symphotrichum firmum</i>
Aster; Calico	<i>Symphotrichum lateriflorum</i> var. <i>lateriflorum</i>
Aster, New England	<i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae</i>
Aster, Ontario	<i>Symphotrichum ontarione</i>
Aster, Purple-stemmed	<i>Symphotrichum puniceum</i> var. <i>puniceum</i>
*Dandelion	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>
Meadow-rue, Early	<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>
Meadow-rue, Tall	<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i>
Foamflower	<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>
Poison ivy	<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i> ssp. <i>negundo</i>
*Goat's beard	<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>
*Goat's beard, Yellow	<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>
Starflower, Maystar	<i>Trientalis borealis</i>
*Clover, Yellow hop	<i>Trifolium aureum</i>
*Clover, Alsike	<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>
*Clover, Red	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>
*Clover, White or Lawn	<i>Trifolium repens</i>
Trillium, Purple or Red.	<i>Trillium erectum</i>
Trillium, White	<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>
Cat-tail, Common	<i>Typha latifolia</i>
*Nettle, Stinging	<i>Urtica dioica</i> ssp. <i>dioica</i>
Bladderwort, Common	<i>Utricularia macrorhiza</i>
Wild-oats; Merrybells	<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>
*Heliotrope, Garden	<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>
Hellebore, False or White	<i>Veratrum viride</i>
*Mullein	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>
Speedwell, American	<i>Veronica americana</i>
*Speedwell	<i>Veronica officinalis</i>
Speedwell, Purslane	<i>Veronica peregrina</i> ssp. <i>peregrina</i>
*Speedwell, Thyme-leaved	<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i> ssp. <i>serpyllifolia</i>
*Vetch, Cow	<i>Vicia cracca</i> ssp. <i>cracca</i>

*Vetch, Lentil	<i>Vicia tetrasperma</i>
Violet, Canada	<i>Viola canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i>
Violet, American Dog	<i>Viola conspersa</i>
Violet, Yellow	<i>Viola pubescens</i> var. <i>scabriuscula</i>
Violet, Yellow	<i>Viola pubescens</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>
Violet, Long-spurred	<i>Viola rostrata</i>
Violet, Common	<i>Viola sororia</i>

Shrubs

Alder, Speckled or Tag	<i>Alnus incana</i> ssp. <i>rugosa</i>
Juneberry, Bush or Low	<i>Amelanchier humilis</i>
Juneberry; Shadbush	<i>Amelanchier spicata</i>
Buttonbush	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>
Dogwood, Pagoda	<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>
Dogwood, Silky	<i>Cornus amomum</i> ssp. <i>amomum</i>
Dogwood, Stiff or Gray	<i>Cornus racemosa</i>
Dogwood, Red osier	<i>Cornus sericea</i> ssp. <i>sericea</i>
Hazelnut, Beaked; Hazel	<i>Corylus cornuta</i> ssp. <i>cornuta</i>
Leatherwood	<i>Dirca palustris</i>
Winterberry	<i>Ilex verticillata</i>
Juniper, Pasture	<i>Juniperus communis</i> var. <i>communis</i>
Honeysuckle, Fly	<i>Lonicera canadensis</i>
Honeysuckle, Wild or Mt.	<i>Lonicera dioica</i> var. <i>dioica</i>
*Honeysuckle, Fly	<i>Lonicera x bella</i>
Sweet-gale	<i>Myrica gale</i>
Holly, Mountain	<i>Nemopanthus mucronatus</i>
Chokeberry, Black	<i>Photinia melanocarpa</i>
Plum, Canada or Wild	<i>Prunus nigra</i>
Cherry, Choke	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>
Buckthorn, Alder-leaved	<i>Rhamnus alnifolia</i>
Sumac, Staghorn	<i>Rhus typhina</i>
Currant, Wild black	<i>Ribes americanum</i>
Gooseberry, Prickly	<i>Ribes cynosbati</i>
Gooseberry, Northern	<i>Ribes hirtellum</i>
Willow, Bebb's	<i>Salix bebbiana</i>
Pussy-willow	<i>Salix discolor</i>
Willow, Stiff	<i>Salix eriocephala</i>
Willow, Shining	<i>Salix lucida</i> ssp. <i>lucida</i>
Willow, Slender	<i>Salix petiolaris</i>
Elderberry, Black	<i>Sambucus nigra</i> ssp. <i>canadensis</i>
Elderberry, Red	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i> var. <i>racemosa</i>
Meadow-sweet	<i>Spiraea alba</i> var. <i>alba</i>
Hardhack, Steeple-bush	<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i> var. <i>tomentosa</i>
*Lilac	<i>Syringa vulgaris</i>
Yew, American	<i>Taxus canadensis</i>
Blueberry, Highbush	<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>
Blueberry, Velvetleaved	<i>Vaccinium myrtilloides</i>
Viburnum, Maple-leaf	<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>
Arrowwood	<i>Viburnum dentatum</i> var. <i>lucidum</i>
Nannyberry	<i>Viburnum lentago</i>
Wild raisin	<i>Viburnum nudum</i> var. <i>cassinoides</i>
Prickly ash	<i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i>

Trees

*Box-elder	<i>Acer negundo</i> var. <i>negundo</i>
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Maple, Black	<i>Acer nigrum</i>
Maple, Red	<i>Acer rubrum</i> var. <i>rubrum</i>
Maple, Silver	<i>Acer saccharinum</i>
Maple, Sugar	<i>Acer saccharum</i> var. <i>saccharum</i>
Shadbush	<i>Amelanchier arborea</i> var. <i>arborea</i>
Birch, Yellow	<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>
Birch, Paper or White	<i>Betula papyrifera</i>
Birch, Gray	<i>Betula populifolia</i>
Blue Beech, Musclewood	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i> ssp. <i>virginiana</i>
Hickory, Shagbark	<i>Carya ovata</i>
Hawthorn, Scarlet	<i>Crataegus coccinea</i>
Hawthorn, Fan-leaved	<i>Crataegus flabellata</i> var. <i>grayana</i>
Hawthorn, Long-thored	<i>Crataegus macracantha</i>
Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus macrosperma</i>
*Oleaster; Autumn olive	<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>
*Spindle-tree, European	<i>Euonymus europaeus</i>
Beech, American	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>
Ash, White	<i>Fraxinus americana</i>
Ash, Black	<i>Fraxinus nigra</i>
Ash, Red or Green	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>
Butternut	<i>Juglans cinerea</i>
Cedar, Red	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> var. <i>virginiana</i>
Tamarack	<i>Larix laricina</i>
*Apple	<i>Malus pumila</i>
Hop hornbeam, Ironwood	<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>
Spruce, White	<i>Picea glauca</i>
Pine, White	<i>Pinus strobus</i>
*Pine, Scotch	<i>Pinus sylvestris</i> var. <i>sylvestris</i>
Poplar, Balsam	<i>Populus balsamifera</i> ssp. <i>balsamifera</i>
Aspen, Big-toothed	<i>Populus grandidentata</i>
Aspen, Quaking	<i>Populus tremuloides</i>
Cherry, Fire or Pin	<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i> var. <i>pennsylvanica</i>
Cherry, Black	<i>Prunus serotina</i>
Oak, White	<i>Quercus alba</i>
Oak, Swamp white	<i>Quercus bicolor</i>
Oak, Mossy-cup; Bur oak	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>
Oak, Northern red	<i>Quercus rubra</i>
*Buckthorn, Common	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>
Mountain ash; Rowan tree	<i>Sorbus decora</i>
Cedar, White; Arbor vitae	<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>
Basswood	<i>Tilia americana</i> var. <i>americana</i>
Hemlock	<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>
Elm, American	<i>Ulmus americana</i>
Elm, Slippery or Red	<i>Ulmus rubra</i>
Vines	
*Bittersweet, Oriental	<i>Celastrus orbiculata</i>
Bittersweet	<i>Celastrus scandens</i>
Virgin's bower	<i>Clematis virginiana</i>
Virginia creeper, Woodbine	<i>Parthenocissus vitacea</i>
Carrion-flower	<i>Smilax herbacea</i>
Grape, Frost or Riverbank	<i>Vitis riparia</i>